



Theme Normal development includes a period of early challenges

*all*

Theme Task complexity can hinder language performance

*on their own*

Implications

*Say, I Say*

*They*

*So, is error-free prose a critical policy we must enforce vigorously, or something we can let simmer while the student develops? practical*

Theme The elements of successful writing are discipline-specific

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Implications



Theme Social Support is common in student accounts of their own success

*each*

Theme Internal factors like motivation and self-efficacy are critical to long-term success

Theme Many ELL support strategies also support non-ELL writers